FINANCIAL REPORT WITH SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Year Ended June 30, 2008

496 (	2/06)	•	nent of Treasury  Procedures Re	nort				
Issue	d unde	P.A.	2 of 1968, as amended an		, as amended			
			vernment Type			Local Unit N		County
_	Coun	ty ir End	☐City 🗷 Twp	Village Opinion Date	Other	I ownsnip	of Heath	Allegan
		0, 20		August 18	. 2008		Date Audit Report Sub August 22, 200	
		that			,		3,	<u>-                                      </u>
			 ed public accountants	s licensed to o	ractice in M	lichigan.		
			-			•	osed in the financial sta	tements, including the notes, or in the
			Letter (report of comr					3
	YES	9	Check each applic	able box bel	ow. (See in	structions fo	or further detail.)	
1.	×						•	financial statements and/or disclosed in the
١.		_	reporting entity note					manda statements and/or displaced in the
2.	X						unit's unreserved fund budget for expenditure	balances/unrestricted net assets s.
3.	×		The local unit is in o	compliance wit	th the Unifo	rm Chart of	Accounts issued by the	Department of Treasury.
4.	X		The local unit has a	dopted a bud	get for all re	equired fund	S.	
5.	×		A public hearing on	the budget wa	as held in a	ccordance	with State statute.	
6.	×		The local unit has nother guidance as is					the Emergency Municipal Loan Act, or
<b>7</b> .	×		The local unit has n	ot been delind	quent in dist	tributing tax	revenues that were coll-	ected for another taxing unit.
8.	×		The local unit only h	nolds deposits	/investment	ts that comp	ly with statutory require	ments.
9.	×						s that came to our atten sed (see Appendix H of	tion as defined in the <i>Bulletin for</i> Bulletin).
10.	X		that have not been p	previously con	nmunicated	to the Loca	ement, which came to c al Audit and Finance Div t under separate cover.	our attention during the course of our audit rision (LAFD). If there is such activity that ha
11.	X		The local unit is free	e of repeated o	comments f	rom previou	s years.	
12.	X		The audit opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	D.			
13.	X		The local unit has coaccepted accounting	·	<del>.</del> .	GASB 34 a	s modified by MCGAA	Statement #7 and other generally
14.	X		The board or counci	il approves all	invoices pr	ior to payme	ent as required by chart	er or statute.
15.	×		To our knowledge, t	oank reconcilia	ations that v	vere review	ed were performed time	ly.
incl	uded	in th		it report, nor	do they ob			oundaries of the audited entity and is not enclose the name(s), address(es), and a
I, th	e und	dersi	gned, certify that this	statement is o	complete ar	nd accurate	in all respects.	
We	have	enc	closed the following	:	Enclosed	Not Requir	ed (enter a brief justificatio	n)
Fina	ancia	l Stat	tements		X			
The	lette	r of (	Comments and Recor	mmendations	X			
Oth	er (De	escribe	<del>)</del>			N/A		
			ccountant (Firm Name) Kusterer & Co., P.C	<u> </u>	•		Telephone Number 989-894-1040	

City

Printed Name

Mark J. Campbell

**Bay City** 

State

М

Zip

License Number

1101007803

48707

Street Address

Authorizing CPA Signature

512 N. Lincoln, Suite 100, P.O. Box 686

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### CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

#### CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MARK J. CAMPBELL, CPA KENNETH P. KUSTERER, CPA 512 N. LINCOLN AVE. - SUITE 100 P.O. BOX 686 BAY CITY, MICHIGAN 48707 TEL (989) 894-1040 FAX (989) 894-5494

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

August 18, 2008

To the Township Board Township of Heath Allegan County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Township of Heath, Allegan County, Michigan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Township of Heath's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Heath, Allegan County, Michigan as of June 30, 2008, and the respective changes in financial position thereof, for the year ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis and budgetary comparison information listed in the table of contents are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management, regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the Township's basic financial statements. The other supporting information described in the accompanying table of contents is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied by us in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, it is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Campbell, Kustery & Co., P.C. CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C. Certified Public Accountants

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

For the year ended June 30, 2008

This section of the Heath Township's annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the Township's financial performance during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008. Please read it in conjunction with the financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- Our financial status remained stable over the last year. Net Assets at June 30, 2008, totaled \$2,690,730.67. Of this total, \$1,043,265.32 represents capital assets net of depreciation.
  - Overall, revenues were \$1,025,527.08.
  - We did not incur any new debt during the year.

#### **OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

- This annual report consists of three parts, management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two different kinds of statements that present different views of the Township and the notes to the financial statements.
- The first two statements are entity-wide financial statements and provide both long and short-term information about our overall financial status. These statements present government activities.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements, which focus on individual parts of the Township in more detail.
  - The notes to the financial statements explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data.
    - Required supplementary information further explains and supports the financial statement information with budgetary comparisons.

#### **ENTITY-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

- The entity-wide statements report information about the Township as a whole using accounting methods used by private companies. The statement of net assets includes all of the Township's assets and liabilities. The statement of activities records all of the current year revenues and expenses regardless of when received or paid.
- The two entity-wide statements report net assets and how they have changed. Net assets are the difference between the entity's assets and liabilities and this is one method to measure the entity's financial health or position.
- Over time increases/decreases in the entity's net assets are an indicator of whether financial position is improving or deteriorating.
- To assess overall health of the entity you may also have to consider additional factors such as tax base changes, facility conditions and personnel changes.
- All of the activities of the Township are reported as governmental activities. These include the General Fund and the Cemetery Fund.

## CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the year ended June 30, 2008

	Total	To <u>tal</u>
	Governmental	Governmental
	Activities	Activities
	2007	2008
	2001	
Current Assets	1 588 996	1 772 857
	1 042 818	1 043 265
Capital Assets	1 042 010	1 043 203
Total Assets	<u>2 631 814</u>	2 816 122
		105.001
Current Liabilities		<u>125 391</u>
Total Liabilities	_	125 391
Total Dabilities		
Net Assets:		
Invested in Capital		
Assets	1 042 818	1 043 266
Reserved	39 560	42 003
Unrestricted	<u>1 549 436</u>	<u>1 605 462</u>
Total Net Assets	2 631 814	2 690 731
Total Net Assets	2031014	<u> </u>
	Total	Total
	Governmental	Governmental
	Activities	Activities
	2007	2008
Drogram Boyanyanı	2007	
Program Revenues:		
Fees and Charges	404.000	470.000
for Services	181 632	170 826
General Revenues:		
Property Taxes	506 104	550 809
Other Taxes	11 699	8 528
State Revenue Sharing	216 437	216 119
Interest	67 190	68 792
Miscellaneous	253	10 453
Total Revenues	<u>983 315</u>	1 025 527
Program Expenses:		
Legislative	72 994	117 019
General Government	121 851	146 803
Public Safety	78 201	112 958
Public Works	201 371	494 474
Recreation and Culture	76 537	88 684
Other	6 072	6 672
Total Expenses	<u>557 026</u>	<u>966 610</u>
·		
Increase in Net Assets	426 289	58 917
Net Assets, July 1	2 205 525	2 631 814
Net Assets, June 30	2 631 814	2 690 731
·		

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

For the year ended June 30, 2008

#### **FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Township's funds, focusing on significant (major) funds not the Township as a whole. Funds are used to account for specific activities or funding sources. Some funds are required by law or bond covenants. The Township Board also may create them. Funds are established to account for funding and spending of specific financial resources and to show proper expenditures of those resources.

The Township has the following types of funds:

Governmental Funds: All of the Township's activities are included in the governmental fund category. These funds are presented on the modified accrual basis, which is designed to show short-term financial information. You will note that the differences between the Township's entity-wide statements and the fund statements are disclosed in reconciling statements to explain the differences between them. The Township's governmental funds include the General Fund and the Cemetery Fund.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

Net Assets: The Township's net assets increased by \$58,916.54 during the year ended June 30, 2008, totaling \$2,690,730.67.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

The General Fund pays for most of the Township's governmental services. The most significant are highways and streets which incurred expenses of \$494,473.99.

#### CAPITAL ASSET AND LONG-TERM DEBT ACTIVITY

- The Township of Heath acquired \$13,154.82 of capital assets during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008.
- The Township of Heath had no long-term debt activity during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008.

#### **KNOWN FACTORS AFFECTING FUTURE OPERATIONS**

The Township plan for the future includes replacing existing equipment as it wears out.

#### **CONTACTING THE TOWNSHIP'S MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide our taxpayers, creditors, and customers with a general overview of the Township's finances and to demonstrate the Township's accountability for the revenues it receives. If you have any questions concerning this report, please contact the Township Supervisor, Clerk, or Treasurer by calling 269-751-2403 during the hours of 8:00 AM to 5:00 PM.

## GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS June 30, 2008

	Governmental
	Activities
ASSETS:	
CURRENT ASSETS:	
Cash in bank	1 735 437 27
Accounts receivable	<u>37 419 33</u>
Total Current Assets	1 772 856 60
NON-CURRENT ASSETS:	
Capital Assets	1 235 828 82
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(192 563 50)
Total Non-current Assets	<u>1 043 265 32</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>2 816 121 92</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS:	
LIABILITIES:	
CURRENT LIABILITIES:	
Accounts payable	<u>125 391 25</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>125 391 25</u>
NET ASSETS:	
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	1 043 265 32
Reserved	42 003 08
Unrestricted	<u> </u>
Total Net Assets	2 690 730 67
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	2 816 121 92

## GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year ended June 30, 2008

			Program Revenue	Governmental Activities
**		Expenses	Charges for Services	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets
-	FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS			
	Governmental Activities:			
-75	Legislative	117 019 31	-	(117 019 31)
	General government	146 803 28	47 748 45	(99 054 83)
	Public safety	112 958 18	42 730 98	(70 227 20)
	Public works	494 473 99	3 600 00	(490 873 99)
phone.	Culture and recreation	88 683 85	76 746 00	(11 937 85)
	Other	<u>6 671 93</u>	-	(6 671 93)
	Total Governmental Activities	<u>966 610 54</u>	170 825 43	(795 785 11)
<b>⊶</b> ,	General Revenues:			
	Property taxes			550 808 77
	Other taxes			8 528 40
	State revenue sharing			216 119 33
•	Interest			68 792 00
<b>.</b>	Miscellaneous			10 453 15
•	Total General Revenues			<u>854 701 65</u>
•	Change in net assets			58 916 54
	Net assets, beginning of year			<u>2 631 814 13</u>
-	Net Assets, End of Year			2 690 730 67

## BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS June 30, 2008

	2	Other Funds	T-4-1
<u>Assets</u>	General	(Cemetery)	Total
Cash in bank	1 687 502 14	42 003 08	1 729 505 22
Accounts receivable	37 419 33	-	37 419 33
Due from other funds	<u>5 932 05</u>		5 932 05
Total Assets	1 730 853 52	42 003 08	1 772 856 60
Liabilities and Fund Equity			
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable	<u>125 391 25</u>		125 391 25
Total liabilities	125 391 25	-	125 391 25
Fund equity: Fund balances:			
Reserved	•	42 003 08	42 003 08
Unreserved:			
Undesignated	<u>1 605 462 27</u>	<u> </u>	1 <u>605 462 27</u>
Total fund equity	<u>1 605 462 27</u>	42 003 08	1 647 465 35
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	1 730 853 52	42 003 08	1 772 856 60

## RECONCILIATION OF BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

June 30, 2008

#### TOTAL FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

1 647 465 35

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because –

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet:

Capital assets at cost Accumulated depreciation 1 235 828 82 (192 563 50)

TOTAL NET ASSETS - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

2 690 730 67

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS Year ended June 30, 2008

	Other Funds		S	
	<u>General</u>	(Cemetery)	Total	
Revenues:				
Property taxes	550 808 77	-	550 808 77	
Other taxes	8 528 40	-	8 528 40	
Licenses and permits	42 730 98	-	42 730 98	
State revenue sharing	216 119 33	-	216 119 33	
Charges for services:				
Property tax administration	40 448 45	-	40 448 45	
Cemetery	6 300 00	1 000 00	7 300 00	
Recreation	76 746 00	-	76 746 00	
Interest	67 349 11	1 442 89	68 792 00	
Special assessments	3 600 00	<del>-</del>	3 600 00	
Miscellaneous	10 453 15	<u> </u>	10 453 15	
Total revenues	1 023 084 19	2 442 89	1 025 527 08	
Expenditures:				
Legislative:				
Township Board	117 019 31	-	117 019 31	
General government:				
Supervisor	16 370 84	-	16 370 84	
Elections	2 108 64	-	2 108 64	
Assessor	9 060 84	-	9 060 84	
Clerk	15 991 77	-	15 991 77	
Board of Review	1 081 00	-	1 081 00	
Treasurer	17 093 40	-	17 093 40	
Building and grounds	66 807 59	-	66 807 59	
Cemetery	7 254 20	_	7 254 20	
Public safety:	. 20.20		7 201 20	
Fire protection	106 010 02	_	106 010 02	
Planning Commission	6 488 16	_	6 488 16	
Public works:	0 400 10	-	0 400 10	
Highways and streets	494 473 99		494 473 99	
Culture and recreation:	494 47 3 99	-	434 413 33	
Parks and recreation	87 471 35		07 474 35	
	67 47 1 33	-	87 471 35	
Other:	0.674.00		0.074.00	
Payroll taxes	6 671 93	-	6 671 93	
Capital outlay	13 154 82	<del>-</del> -	13 154 82	
Total expenditures	967 057 8 <u>6</u>	<u> </u>	967 057 86	
Excess of revenues over expenditures	56 026 33	2 442 89	58 469 22	
Fund balance, July 1	1 549 435 94	39 560 19	1 588 <u>996 13</u>	
Fund Balance, June 30				

## RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended June 30, 2008

#### NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

58 469 22

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the Statement of Activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation

Depreciation Expense Capital Outlay

(12 707 50)

13 154 82

CHANGE IN NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

58 916 54

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

#### Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Township of Heath, Allegan County, Michigan, conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units.

#### Reporting Entity

The financial statements of the Township contain all the Township funds that are controlled by or dependent on the Township's executive or legislative branches.

The reporting entity is the Township of Heath. The Township is governed by an elected Township Board. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the Township as the primary government.

#### Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements, (the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Changes in Net Assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All the Township's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenue.

Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

#### Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available, restricted resources are applied first.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

#### Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Governmental Funds

#### General Fund

This fund is used to account for all financial transactions except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The fund includes the general operating expenditures of the local unit. Revenues are derived primarily from property taxes, state and federal distributions, grants, and other intergovernmental revenues.

#### **Agency Fund**

The Current Tax Collection Fund is used to account for assets held as an agent for others.

#### Permanent Fund

The Cemetery Perpetual Care Fund is reserved for cemetery care.

#### Joint Venture

The Township is a member of the Hamilton Fire Department. The Township appoints two members to the joint venture's governing board, which then approves the annual budget. Financial information of the joint venture may be obtained from the Fire Department in Hamilton, Michigan.

#### Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

Bank deposits and investments – Cash and cash equivalent investments include cash on hand, demand deposits, certificates of deposit and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

#### Receivables

Receivables have been recognized for all significant amounts due to the Township. Allowances for uncollectible accounts have not been provided for in that collection is not considered doubtful and any uncollected amount would be immaterial.

#### **Inventories**

Inventories of supplies are considered to be immaterial and are not recorded.

#### Property Taxes

Property taxes and other revenue that are both measurable and available for use to finance operations are recorded as revenue when earned.

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes become a lien on August 17 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14 with the final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the county tax rolls. The Township 2007 tax roll millage rate was 5.3604 mills, and the taxable value was \$102,863,906.00.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

#### Note 1 – <u>Summary of Significant Accounting Policies</u> (continued)

#### Capital Assets

Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial cost of more than \$5,000.00 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings, additions and improvements Furniture and equipment

30-50 years 5-30 years

#### Compensated Absences (Vacation and Sick Leave)

Township employees are not allowed to accumulate vacation and sick pay and therefore no accumulated amount is recorded in the financial statements.

#### Post-employment Benefits

The Township provides no post-employment benefits to past employees.

#### Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

#### **Encumbrances**

Encumbrances involving the current recognition of purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for future expenditures are not recorded.

#### Note 2 - Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these general purpose financial statements:

- 1. Prior to the beginning of the fiscal year, the proposed budget for each budgetary fund is submitted to the Township Board for consideration.
- The proposed budgets include expenditures as well as the methods of financing them.
- 3. Public hearings are held to obtain taxpayer comments.
- The budgets are adopted at the activity level by a majority vote of the Township Board.
- 5. The budgets are adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting.
- 6. The originally adopted budgets can be amended during the year only by a majority vote of the Township Board.
- The adopted budgets are used as a management control device during the year for all budgetary funds.
- 8. Budget appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year.
- The budgeted amounts shown in these general purpose financial statements are the originally adopted budgets with all amendments that were approved by the Township Board during the fiscal year.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

#### Note 3 - Deposits and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; banker's acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan.

The Township Board has designated two banks for the deposit of Township funds. The investment policy adopted by the board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in all investments authorized by state law as listed above.

The Township's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3, risk disclosures for the cash deposits are as follows:

	Carrying
	Amounts
Total Deposits	1 735 437 27

Amounts in the bank balances are without considering deposits in transit or uncleared checks.

	Bank <u>Balances</u>
Insured (FDIC) Uninsured and Uncollateralized	200 000 00 1 536 147 62
Total Deposits	1 736 147 62

The Township of Heath did not have any investments as of June 30, 2008.

#### Disclosures Relating to Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the grater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. One of the ways that the Township manages its exposure to interest rate risk is by participating in financial institution pooled funds and in mutual funds which hold diverse investments that are authorized by law for direct investments.

#### Concentration of Credit Risk

Generally, credit risk the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization.

The investment policy of the Township contains no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer beyond that stipulated by Michigan law.

#### **Custodial Credit Risk**

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Michigan law and the Township's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for deposits.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

#### Note 3 – Deposits and Investments (continued)

The custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty (e.g., broker-dealer) to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of another party. Michigan law and the Township's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for investments. With respect to investment, custodial credit risk generally applies only to direct investments in marketable securities. Custodial credit risk does not apply to a local government's indirect investment in securities though the use of mutual funds or government investment pools.

#### Note 4 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the Township's Governmental activities for the current year was as follows:

	Balance 7/1/07	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/08
Land	611 500 00	13 154 82	_	624 654 82
Buildings	546 018 00	-	-	546 018 00
Equipment	<u>65 156 00</u>	<del></del>		<u>65 156 00</u>
Total	1 222 674 00	13 154 82	-	1 235 828 82
Accumulated Depreciation	(179 856 00)	(12 707 50)		(192 563 50)
Net Capital Assets	1 042 818 00	447 32		1 043 265 32

#### Note 5 - Pension Plan

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008, the Township began a defined contribution pension plan covering all elected officials. The Township contributes fifteen percent of each participating employee's wages to the plan. During the year ended June 30, 2008, the Township's pension contribution was \$19,053.34, which covers the past five years of the participating employee's wages.

#### Note 6 - Deferred Compensation Plan

The Township does not have a deferred compensation plan.

#### Note 7 - Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors, omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for property loss, torts and workers' compensation claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

#### Note 8 - Building Permits

As of June 30, 2008, the Township had building permit revenues of \$27,056.00 and building permit expenses of \$32,098.78.

#### Note 9 - Interfund Receivables and Payables

The amounts of interfund receivables and payables are as follows:

	Interfund		Interfund
<u>Fund</u>	<u>Receivable</u>	<u>Fund</u>	Payable
General	<u> </u>	Current Tax Collection	<u> </u>

#### BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND Year ended June 30, 2008

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)
Revenues:				
Property taxes	514 000 00	514 000 00	550 808 77	36 808 77
Other taxes	8 600 00	8 600 00	8 528 40	(71 60)
Licenses and permits	30 950 00	30 950 00	42 730 98	11 780 98
State revenue sharing	215 000 00	215 000 00	216 119 33	1 119 33
Charges for services:				
Property tax administration	31 000 00	41 000 00	40 448 45	(551 55)
Cemetery lot sales	3 250 00	6 300 00	6 300 00	-
Recreation	70 000 00	77 000 00	76 746 00	(254 00)
Interest	45 200 00	61 900 00	67 349 11	5 449 11
Special assessments	2 500 00	3 100 00	3 600 00	500 00
Miscellaneous	<u>25 500 00</u>	<u>26 575 00</u>	<u>10 453 15</u>	(16 121 85)
Total revenues	946 000 00	984 425 00	<u>1 023 084 19</u>	38 659 19
Expenditures:				
Legislative:				//a /=a aa\
Township Board	87 680 00	133 490 00	117 019 31	(16 470 69)
General government:	40.007.00	47.007.50	40.070.04	(740.00)
Supervisor	16 687 00	17 087 50	16 370 84	(716 66)
Elections	5 900 00	5 900 00	2 108 64	(3 791 36)
Assessor	9 700 00	9 700 00	9 060 84	(639 16)
Clerk	16 345 00	16 345 00	15 991 77	(353 23)
Board of Review	1 200 00	1 200 00	1 081 00	(119 00)
Treasurer	18 425 00	18 425 00	17 093 40	(1 331 60)
Building and grounds	56 350 00	67 000 00	66 807 59	(192 41)
Cemetery	13 900 00	13 900 00	7 254 20	(6 645 80)
Public safety:	75 000 00	407.000.00	400 040 00	(000.00)
Fire protection	75 000 00	107 000 00	106 010 02	(989 98)
Planning Commission	10 750 00	10 750 00	6 488 16	(4 261 84)
Public works:	040 000 00	505 000 00	404 470 00	(404,400,04)
Highways and streets	613 300 00	595 900 00	494 473 99	(101 426 01)
Culture and recreation:	400.000.00	404 005 00	07 474 05	(04.000.05)
Parks and recreation	120 620 00	121 835 00	87 471 35	(34 363 65)
Other:	00 000 00	20,000,00	0.074.00	(4E E00 07)
Payroll taxes	22 200 00	22 200 00	6 671 93	(15 528 07)
Capital outlay	<u> </u>	<u>14 000 00</u>	13 154 82	(845 18)
Total expenditures	<u>1 068 057 00</u>	<u>1 154 732 50</u>	<u>967 057 86</u>	(187 674 64)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues				
over expenditures	(122 057 50)	(170 307 50)	56 026 33	226 333 83
Fund balance, July 1	122 057 50	<u>170 307 50</u>	<u>1 549 435 94</u>	1 379 128 44
Fund Balance, June 30	<u> </u>		1 605 462 27	1 605 462 27

## GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES BY DETAILED ACCOUNT Year ended June 30, 2008

Township Board:	
Salaries	11 062 29
Supplies	3 881 2
Legal fees	19 157 9
Printing and publishing	3 930 1
Insurance	17 329 0
Audit	2 800 0
Contracted services	32 098 7
Memberships and dues	2 235 2
Pension	19 053 3
Miscellaneous	5 471 3
0	<u> 117 019 3</u>
Supervisor:	45.007.5
Salary	15 887 5
Transportation	244 2
Miscellaneous	239 0
	16 <u>370 8</u>
Elections:	4 442 0
Wages	1 413 0
Printing and publishing	239 1
Miscellaneous	145 0
Supplies	311 5
A	<u> 2 108 6</u>
Assessor: Salary	8 574 9
,	
Miscellaneous	<u>485 8</u> 9 060 8
Clerk:	90000
Salary	15 375 0
Miscellaneous	616 7
Miscellaneous	15 991 7
Board of Review:	
Salaries	900 0
Printing and publishing	181 0
Finding and publishing	1 081 0
	108100
Treasurer:	
Salary	15 375 0
Miscellaneous	171840
THE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACT	17 093 40
Building and grounds:	
Supplies	57 5
Telephone	1 138 8 <sup>-</sup>
Utilities	1 991 0
Repairs and maintenance	49 174 0
Miscellaneous	770 25
Contracted services	
Outriacted Services	<u>13 675 94</u>
	66 807 59

#### GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES BY DETAILED ACCOUNT Year ended June 30, 2008

	Cemetery:	
.940	Salaries	2 479 00
_	Supplies	7 78
-	Repairs and maintenance	4 058 50
***	Miscellaneous	708 92
		7 254 20
-	Fire protection:	
*	Contracted services	106 010 02
_		
•	Planning Commission:	0.450.00
	Salaries	3 150 00
-	Printing and publishing	2 463 16
	Miscellaneous	875 00
***		6 488 16
	Highways and streets:	
_	Utilities	16 174 74
****	Repairs and maintenance	<u>478 299 25</u>
		494 473 99
***	D. I I	
	Parks and recreation:	00 445 05
14.00	Salaries	23 415 05
•	Supplies	43 578 79
	Utilities	1 591 66
	Repairs and maintenance	6 008 47
	Contracted services	1 354 75
	Miscellaneous	<u>11 522 63</u>
		<u>87 471 35</u>
	Payroll taxes	6 671 93
	·	
	Capital outlay	<u>13 154 82</u>
	Total Expenditures	<u>967.057.86</u>

# CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES Year ended June 30, 2008

	Balance 7/1/07	Additions	Deductions	Balance 6/30/08
<u>Assets</u>				
Cash in Bank	295 90	3 452 712 09	3 447 075 94	5 932 05
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Due to other funds	295 90	559 235 05	553 598 90	5 932 05
Due to others	<del>-</del>	2 893 477 04	<u>2 893 477 04</u>	
Total Liabilities	295 90	<u>3 452 712 09</u>	<u>3 447 075 94</u>	5 932 05

### CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MARK J. CAMPBELL, CPA KENNETH P. KUSTERER, CPA 512 N. LINCOLN AVE. - SUITE 100 P.O. BOX 686 BAY CITY, MICHIGAN 48707 TEL (989) 894-1040 FAX (989) 894-5494

## AUDIT COMMUNICATION AND REPORT OF COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

August 18, 2008

To the Township Board Township of Heath Allegan County, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the Township of Heath for the year ended June 30, 2008. As required by auditing standards generally accepted in the United States, the independent auditor is required to make several communications to the governing body having oversight responsibility for the audit. The purpose of this communication is to provide you with additional information regarding the scope and results of our audit that may assist you with your oversight responsibilities of the financial reporting process for which management is responsible.

## <u>AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY UNDER AUDITING STANDARDS GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN THE UNITED</u> STATES

We conducted our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Heath in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. The following paragraph explains our responsibilities under those standards.

Management has the responsibility for adopting sound accounting policies, for maintaining an adequate and effective system of accounts, for the safeguarding of assets, and for devising an internal control structure that will, among other things, help assure the proper recording of transactions. The transactions that should be reflected in the accounts and in the financial statements are matters within the direct knowledge and control of management. Our knowledge of such transactions is limited to that acquired through our audit. Accordingly, the fairness of representations made through the financial statements is an implicit and integral part of management's accounts and records. However, our responsibility for the financial statements is confined to the expression of an opinion on them. The financial statements remain the responsibility of management.

The concept of materiality is inherent in the work of an independent auditor. An auditor places greater emphasis on those items that have, on a relative basis, more importance to the financial statements and greater possibilities of material error than those items of lesser importance or those in which the possibility of material error is remote.

For this purpose, materiality has been defined as "the magnitude of an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would have been changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement."

An independent auditor's objective in an audit is to obtain sufficient competent evidential matter to provide a reasonable basis for forming an opinion on the financial statements. In doing so, the auditor must work within economic limits; the opinion, to be economically useful, must be formed within a reasonable length of time and at reasonable cost. That is why an auditor's work is based on selected tests rather than an attempt to verify all transactions. Since evidence is examined on a test basis only, an audit provides only reasonable assurance, rather than absolute assurance, that financial statements are free of material misstatement. Thus, there is a risk that audited financial statements may contain undiscovered material errors or fraud. The existence of that risk is implicit in the phrase in the audit report, "in our opinion."

To the Township Board Township of Heath Allegan County, Michigan

In the audit process, we gain an understanding of the internal control structure of an entity for the purpose of assisting in determining the nature, timing, and extent of audit testing. Our understanding is obtained by inquiry of management, testing transactions, and observation and review of documents and records. The amount of work done is not sufficient to provide a basis for an opinion on the adequacy of the internal control structure.

#### SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

#### OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

Auditing standards call for us to inform you of other significant issues such as, but not limited to, 1) Accounting estimates that are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements or because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments; 2) Significant audit adjustments that may not have been detected except through the auditing procedures we performed; 3) Disagreements with management regarding the scope of the audit or application of accounting principles; 4) Consultation with other accountants; 5) Major issues discussed with management prior to retention; and 6) Difficulties encountered in performing the audit.

We have no significant issues, regarding these matters, to report to you at this time. Audit adjustments were minimal, and are available to review.

#### COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATION REGARDING INTERNAL CONTROLS/ COMPLIANCE/ EFFICIENCY

Our procedures disclosed the following conditions that we would like to bring to your attention:

#### SEGREGATION OF DUTIES

The Township's system of internal control is affected by the size of staff that it can employ.

The ultimate accounting system would include enough employees to completely segregate all aspects of each transaction. Different departments or individuals would handle: transaction authorization, transaction execution, asset handling, recording of transactions, review of transactions and subsequent control of assets.

The Township cannot enact a complete segregation of all aspects of each transaction due to the nature of local units of government. The "cost to benefit" relationship also would not justify a complete segregation of all duties.

We recommend that the Township Board Members understand these circumstances when performing their oversight responsibilities.

These conditions were considered in determining the nature, timing and extent of the audit tests to be applied in our audit of the Township's financial statements and this communication of these matters does not affect our report on the Township's financial statements, dated June 30, 2008.

#### SUMMARY

We welcome any questions you may have regarding the foregoing comments and we would be happy to discuss any of these or other questions that you might have at your convenience.

Sincerely,

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C. Certified Public Accountants